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Informed Consent for Telepsychology

This Informed Consent for Telepsychology document contains important information focusing on treatment using the phone or internet. Please read this document carefully and let me know if you have any questions. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us.

Benefits and Risks of Telepsychology. Telepsychology refers to providing psychotherapy services remotely using telecommunications technologies, such as video conferencing or telephone. One of the benefits of telepsychology is that the client and clinician can engage in services without being in the same physical location. This can be helpful in ensuring continuity of care if the client or clinician moves to a different location, takes an extended vacation, or is otherwise unable to continue to meet in person. It is also more convenient and takes less time. Telepsychology, however, requires technical competence on both our parts to be helpful. Although there are benefits of telepsychology, there are some differences between in-person psychotherapy and telepsychology, as well as some risks. For example:

- *Risks to confidentiality.* Because telepsychology sessions take place outside of the therapist's private office, there is potential for other people to overhear sessions if you are not in a private place during the session. On my end I will take reasonable and appropriate steps to ensure your privacy. But it is also important for you to ensure that you find a private place for our session where you will not be interrupted. It is also important for you to protect the privacy of our session on your cell phone, computer, or other electronic devices. You should participate in therapy sessions only while in a room or location where other people are not present and cannot overhear the conversation.
- *Issues related to technology.* There are many ways that technology issues might impact telepsychology. For example, technology may stop working during a session, other people might be able to get access to our private conversation, or stored data could be accessed by unauthorized people or companies.
- *Crisis management and intervention.* Usually, I will not engage in telepsychology with clients who are currently in a crisis situation requiring high levels of support and intervention. Before engaging in telepsychology, we will develop an emergency

response plan to address potential crisis situations that may arise during the course of our telepsychology work.

- *Efficacy.* Most research shows that telepsychology is as effective as in-person psychotherapy. However, some therapists believe that communication and therapeutic alliance can be negatively impacted by not being in the same room with their clients. For example, there is debate about a therapist's ability to fully understand non-verbal information when working remotely.

Electronic Communications. We will decide together which kind of telepsychology service to use. You may have to have certain computer or cell phone systems to use telepsychology services. You are solely responsible for any cost to you to obtain any necessary equipment, accessories, or software to take part in telepsychology.

For communication between sessions, I only use email communication and text messaging with your permission and only for administrative purposes. This means that email exchanges and text messages should be limited to administrative matters such as setting and changing appointments, billing matters, and other related issues. Because I cannot guarantee the confidentiality of any information communicated by email or text, I will not discuss any clinical information by email or text and suggest that you do not either. Also, because I do not regularly check my email or texts, nor do I respond immediately, these methods should not be used if there is an emergency.

Treatment is most effective when clinical discussions occur at regularly scheduled sessions. If an urgent issue arises, feel free to attempt to reach me by phone. I will try to return your call within 24 hours except on weekends and holidays. If you are unable to reach me and feel that you cannot wait for me to return your call, do not hesitate to contact your family physician, call 911, or go to the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychologist or psychiatrist on call. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact in my absence if necessary.

Confidentiality. I have a legal and ethical responsibility to make best efforts to protect all communications that are a part of our telepsychology. However, the nature of electronic communications technologies is such that it is not possible to guarantee our communications can be kept private or that other people may not gain access to our communications. I endeavor to use updated encryption methods, firewalls, and back-up systems to help keep your information private. But there is always inherent risk that electronic communications may be compromised, unsecured, or accessed by others. You should take reasonable steps to ensure the security of our communications (for example, only using secure networks for telepsychology sessions and having passwords to protect the device you use for telepsychology).

The extent of confidentiality and the exceptions to confidentiality that I outlined in the Informed Consent document still apply in telepsychology. Please let me know if you have any questions about exceptions to confidentiality.

Appropriateness of Telepsychology. From time to time, we may schedule in-person sessions to “check-in” with one another. I will let you know if I decide that telepsychology is no longer the most appropriate form of treatment for you. We will discuss options of engaging in in-person counseling or referrals to another professional in your location who can provide appropriate services.

Emergencies and Technology. Assessing and evaluating threats and other emergencies can be more difficult when conducting telepsychology compared to in-person therapy. To address some of these difficulties, we will create an emergency plan before engaging in telepsychology services. I will ask you to identify an emergency contact person who is near your location and who I will contact in the event of a crisis or emergency to assist in addressing the situation. I will ask that you sign a separate authorization form allowing me to contact your emergency contact person as needed during such a crisis or emergency.

If the session is interrupted for any reason, such as the technological connection fails, and you are having an emergency, do not call me back; instead, call 911, or go to your nearest emergency room. Call me back after you have called or obtained emergency services. If the session is interrupted and you are not having an emergency, disconnect from the session and I will wait two (2) minutes and then re-contact you via <https://doxy.me/romeikapsyd>. If you do not receive a call back within two (2) minutes, then call me on the phone number I provided you (267-428-6988).

If there is a technological failure and we are unable to resume the connection, you will only be charged the prorated amount of actual session time.

Fees. The same fee rates will apply for telepsychology as apply for in-person psychotherapy. However, insurance or other managed care providers may not cover sessions that are conducted via telecommunication. If your insurance, HMO, third-party payor, or other managed care provider does not cover electronic psychotherapy sessions, you will be solely responsible for the entire fee of the session. Please contact your insurance company prior to our engaging in telepsychology sessions in order to determine whether these sessions will be covered.

Records. The telepsychology sessions shall not be recorded in any way unless agreed to in writing by mutual consent. I will maintain a record of our session in the same way I maintain records of in-person sessions in accordance with my policies.

Informed Consent. This agreement is intended as a supplement to the general informed consent that we agreed to at the outset of our clinical work together and does not amend any of the terms of that agreement. Your signature below indicates agreement with its terms and conditions.

Client Signature: _____ Date: _____

Parent/Guardian Signature: _____ Date: _____

Therapist Signature: _____ Date: _____